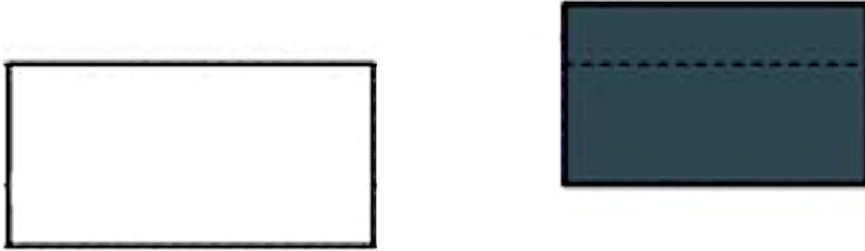


2409

2225

1857

1673

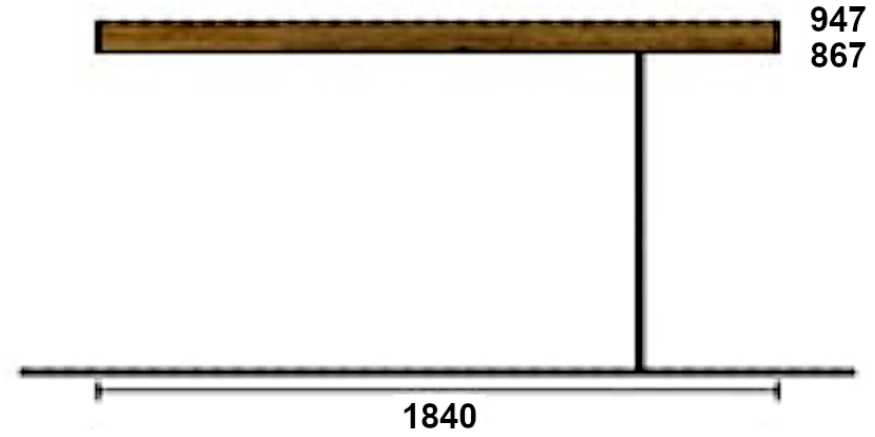
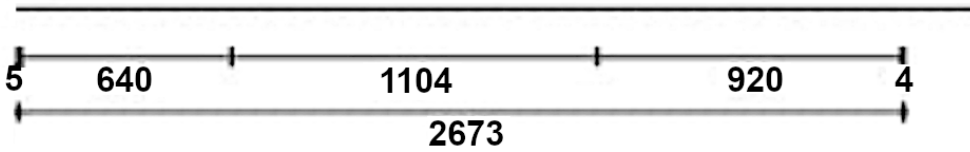
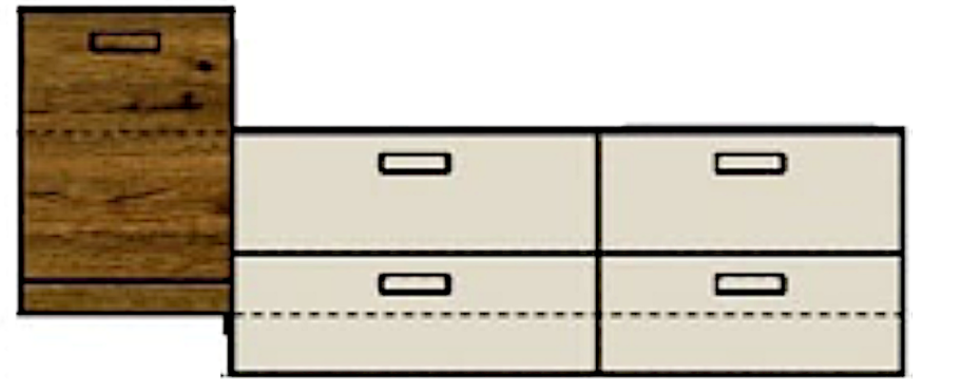


1305

937

386

201



Rivenditore : Mobil Cantù

Località : Pietragalla

Marca : Lago

Modello : 36e8