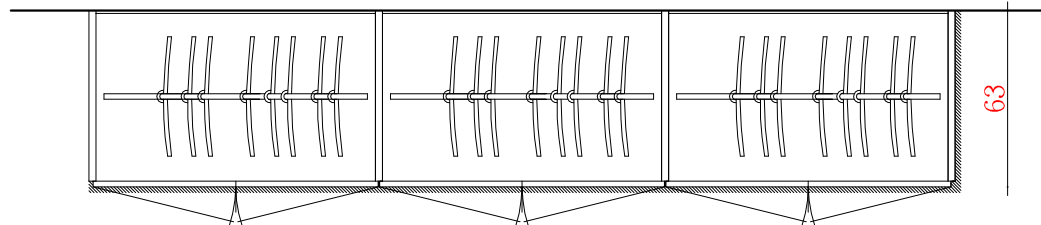


290.5

93.5



63

Rivenditore	DOFMA
Località	Sesto San Giovanni
Marca	Flou
Modello	Guardaroba 16.32