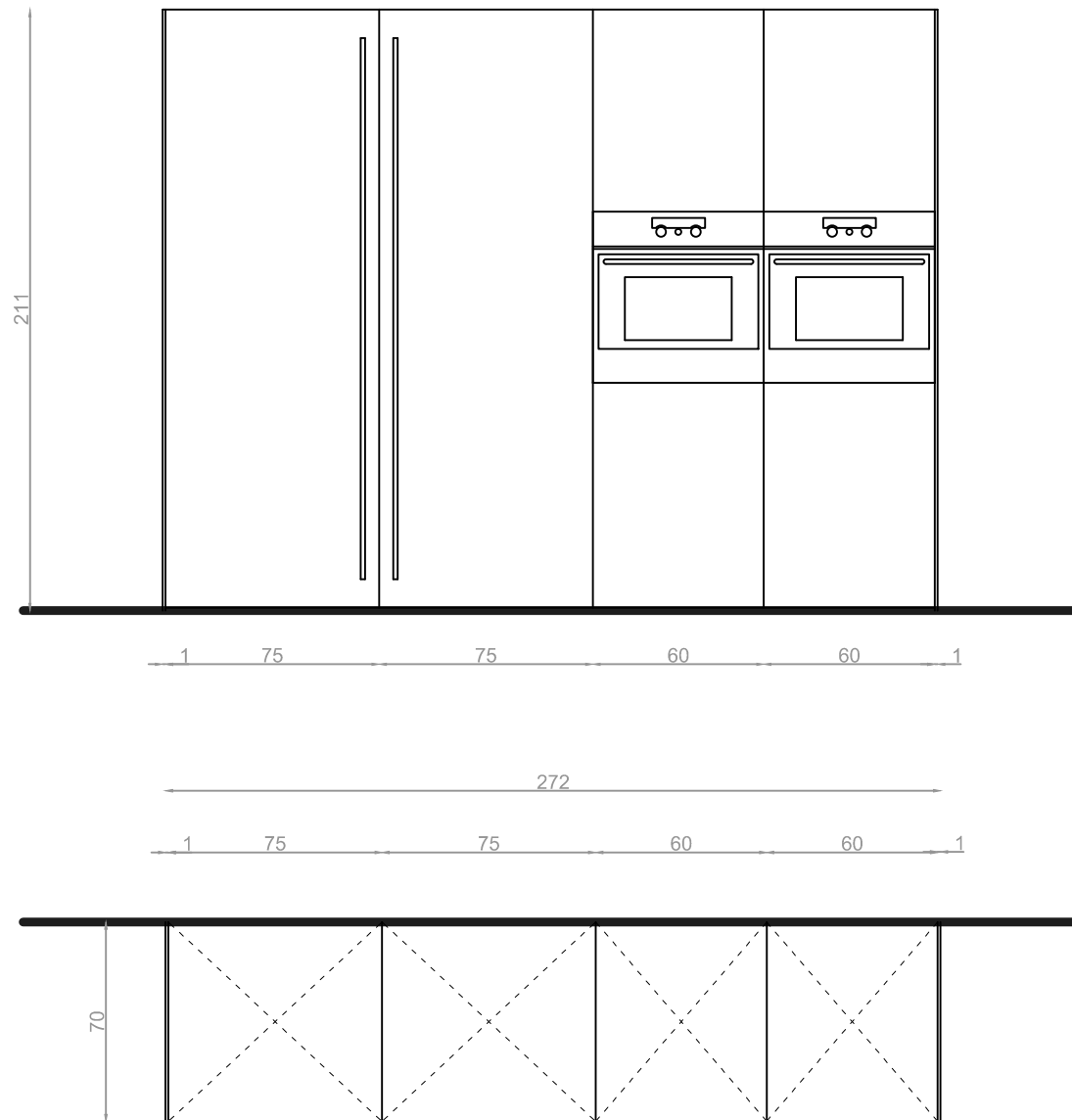
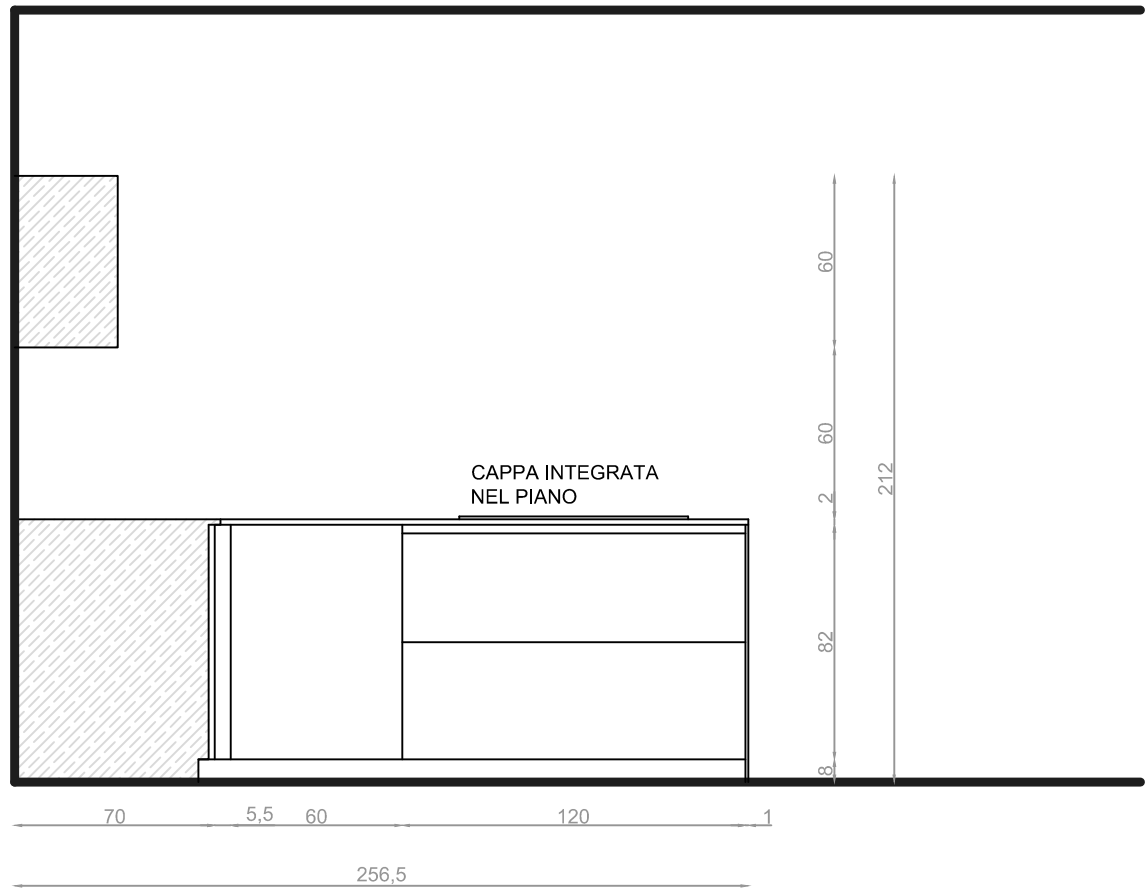


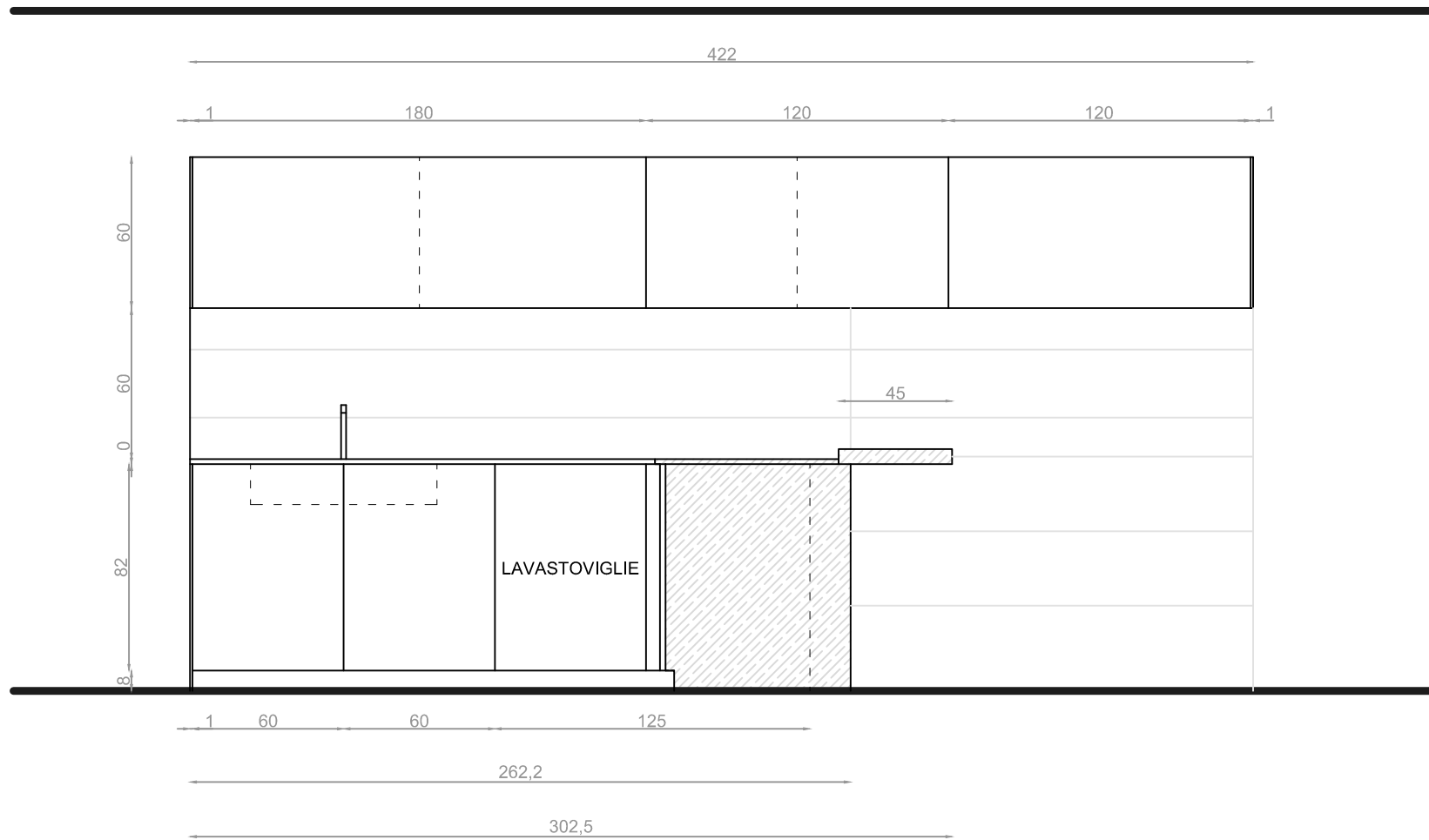
Rivenditore	Sangalli Interior Design
Località	Cassago Brianza
Marca	Copatlife
Modello	2.1 bordo dritto



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