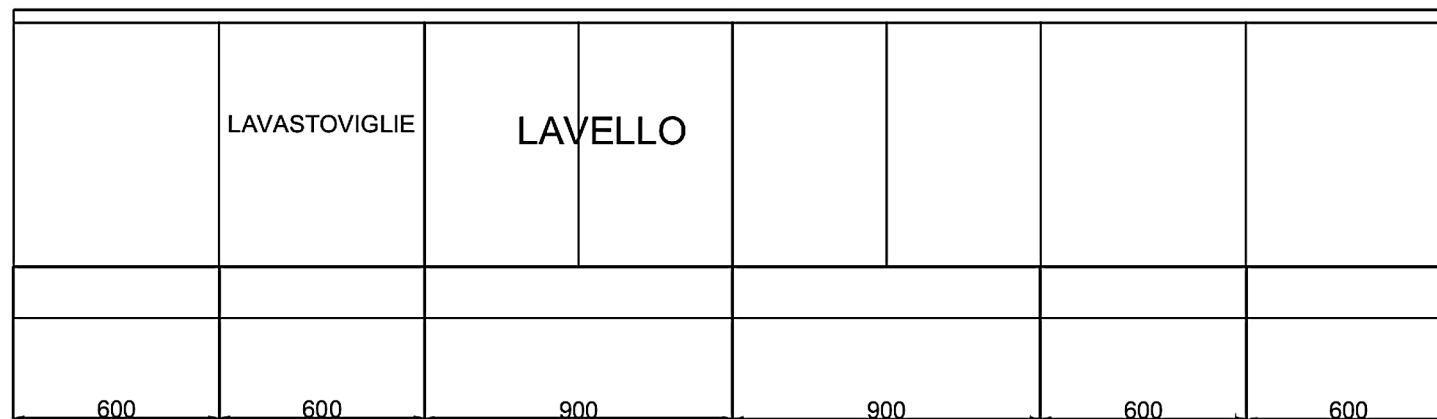
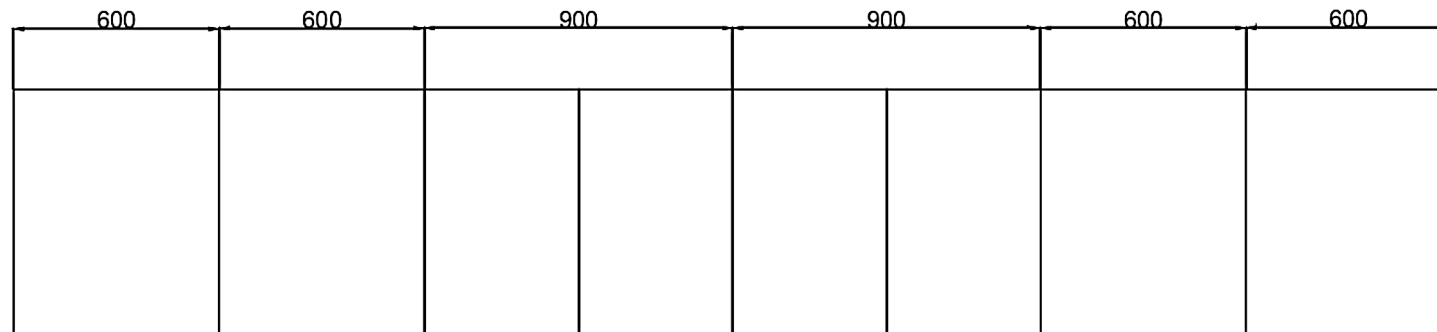
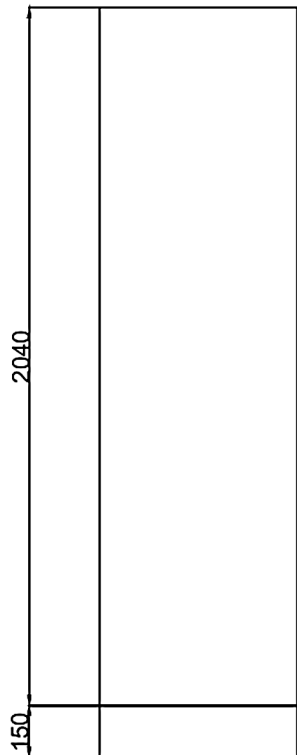


Rivenditore : Vezzdesign

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Marca : VezzDesign

Modello : Karma Elegant

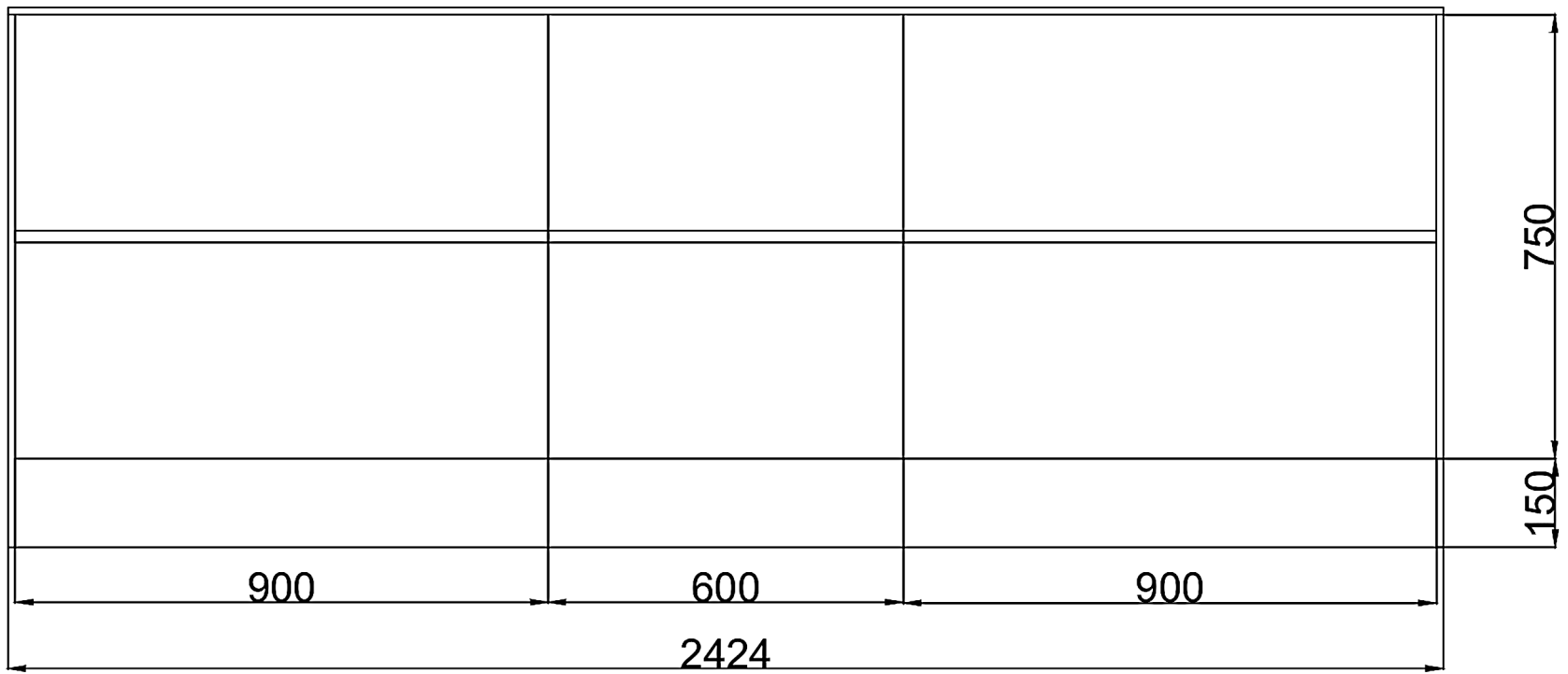


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Località : Crema \_\_\_\_\_

Marca : VezzDesign \_\_\_\_\_

Modello : Karma Elegant \_\_\_\_\_

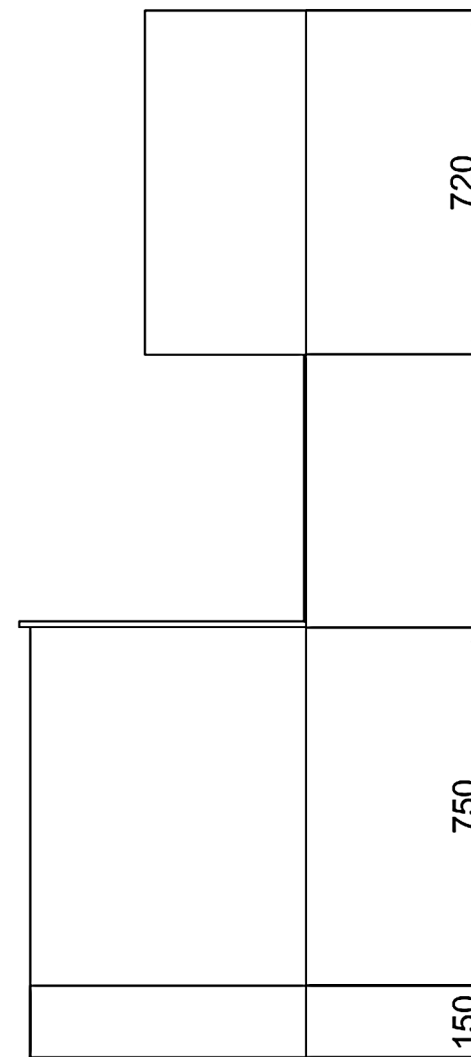
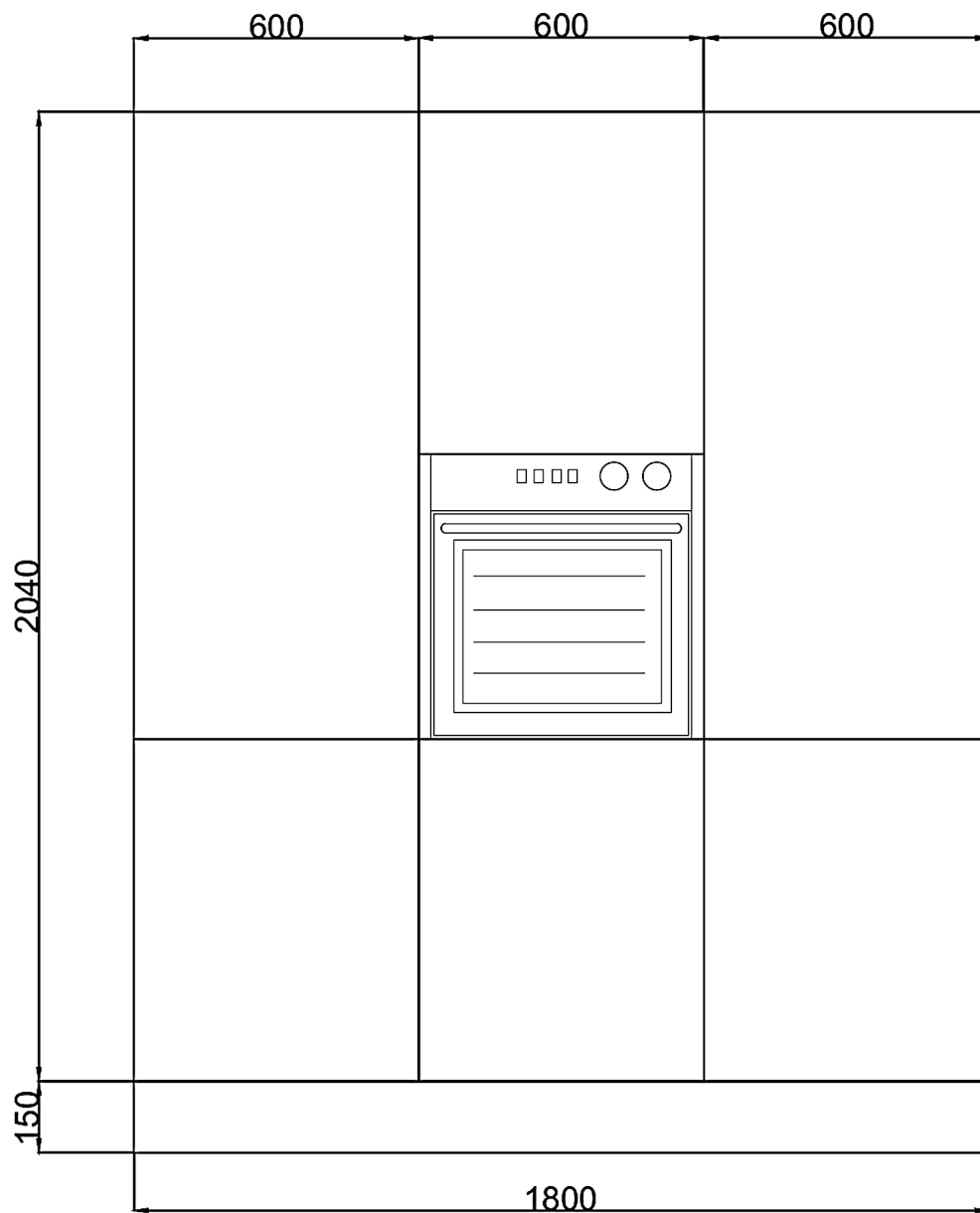


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