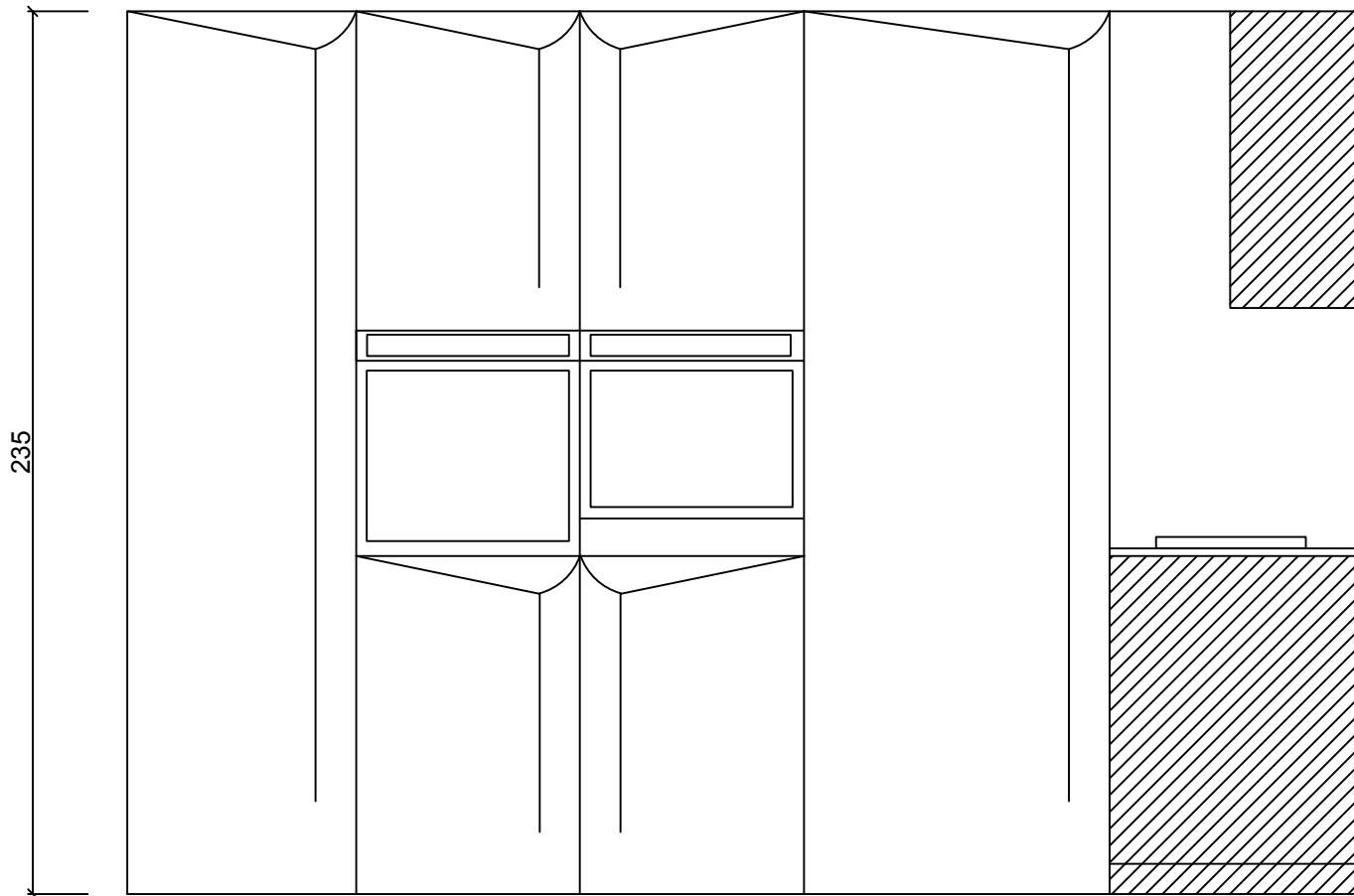
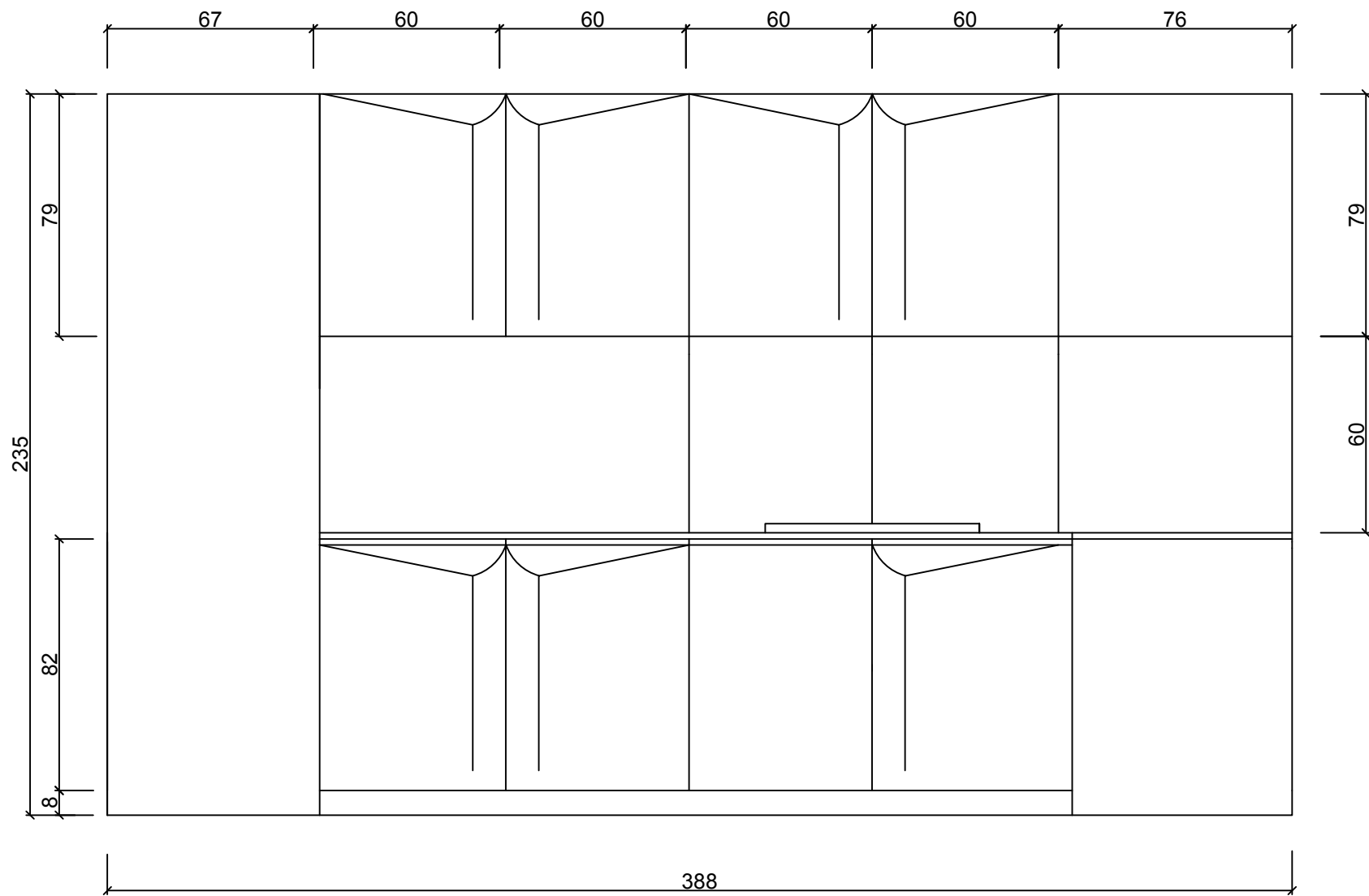


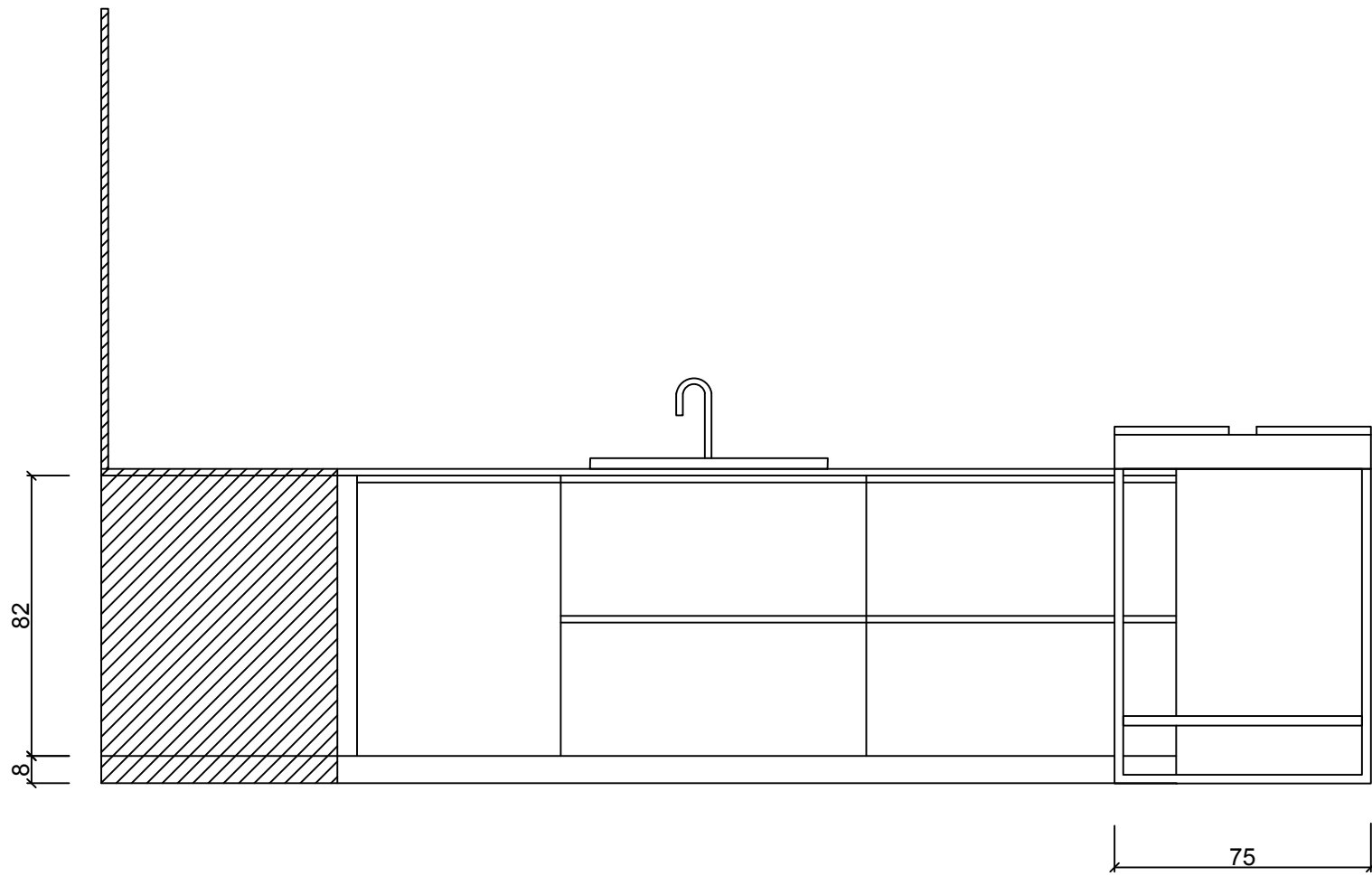
Rivenditore	Arredamenti Villa
Località	Liscate
Marca	CopatLife
Modello	Grip



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